
GOVERNMENT NOTICES • GOEWERMENTSKENNISGEWINGS

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHERIES

NO. 229

08 MARCH 2016

MARINE LIVING RESOURCES ACT, 1998 (ACT NO. 18 OF 1998)

REGULATIONS RELATING TO SMALL-SCALE FISHING

I, Senzeni Zokwana, Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, hereby publishes the Small-Scale Fishing Regulations in terms of section 19 of the Marine Living Resources Act, 1998 (Act No. 18 of 1998) (MLRA) and provide communities an opportunity to register their expression of interest with the Department, in terms of Regulation 2(1) of the Small Scale Fishing Regulations, within 30 days of the publication of this notice.


Senzeni Zokwana

Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries

Date: 13 - 01 - 2016

REGULATIONS RELATING TO SMALL-SCALE FISHING

I, Senzeni Zokwana, Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, hereby under sections 19 of the Marine Living Resources Act, 1998 (Act No. 18 of 1998), make the regulations in the Schedule.

SCHEDULE

Arrangement of regulations

1. Definitions
2. Process and procedures relating to the allocation of small-scale fishing rights
3. Time periods
4. Criteria for small-scale fishers, small-scale fishing communities and small-scale fishing rights allocation
5. Small-scale fishing areas and zones
6. Management of the rights of access
7. Short title

Definitions

1. In these Regulations any word or expression to which a meaning has been assigned in the Act shall have the meaning so assigned and, unless the context otherwise indicates—

“**basket of species**” means an arrangement where a pre-determined variety and quantity of marine living resources are allocated in terms of a small-scale fishing right in terms of a multi-species approach;

"Department" means the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries;

"near-shore" means the region of sea (including seabed) within close proximity to the shoreline;

"the Act" means the Marine Living Resources Act, 1998 (Act No. 18 of 1998).

Process and procedures relating to the allocation of small-scale fishing rights

2. (1) Communities wishing to be recognised as small-scale fishing communities must register their expression of interest with the Department using the form as provided for in Annexure 1.

(2) The Department must conduct a verification procedure, in accordance with the time period specified in regulation 3, of each person considering themselves to be a small-scale fisher in each of the communities that have registered an expression of interest contemplated in sub-regulation (1).

(3) The verification procedure must be conducted in order to determine whether each person of the intended small-scale fishing community, meets the criteria of a small-scale fisher as set out in regulation 4(1).

(4) Communities may be required to assist the Department in verifying the small-scale fishers in their respective communities.

(5) The Department must publish, in relevant popular newspapers, a list of persons recognised as small-scale fishers per small-scale fishing community.

(6) The Department must assist small-scale fishing communities with the following:

- (a) Mobilizing and registering the small-scale fishing community as a co-operative;
- (b) identifying suitable species to be used for commercial purposes and for own consumption by the co-operative;
- (c) demarcating small-scale fishing areas in accordance with regulation 5;
- (d) applying for a small-scale fishing right in accordance with the criteria referred to in regulation 4(3).

Time periods

3. (1) Communities must be given a minimum of 30 days from date of publication of these regulations in which to register their expression of interest as contemplated in regulation 2(1).

(2) The Department must start the verification procedure contemplated in regulation 2(3) of small-scale fishers within 60 days after the expression of interest process has closed.

Criteria for small-scale fishers, small-scale fishing communities and small-scale fishing rights allocation

4. (1) The criteria to be applied in determining whether a person is a small-scale fisher are that the person must—

- (a) be a South African citizen who associates with or resides in the relevant small-scale fishing community;

- (b) be at least 18 years of age;
- (c) historically have been involved in traditional fishing operations, which include catching, processing or marketing of fish for a cumulative period of at least 10 years; and
- (d) derive the major part of his or her livelihood from traditional fishing operations and be able to show historical dependence on fish, either directly or in a household context, to meet food and basic livelihoods needs.

(2) A small-scale fishing community shall only be recognised as such if it contains a minimum of 20 small-scale fishers.

(3) A small-scale fishing right must only be allocated to one co-operative per small-scale fishing community that has as its membership all the verified small-scale fishers of that small-scale fishing community.

(4) Other relevant criteria include the following:

- (a) Only a small-scale fisher shall be a member of a co-operative;
- (b) a small-scale fisher shall not own or be part-owners of a commercial fishing right;
- (c) a small-scale fishing community must have a management plan that must specify—
 - (i) what marine resources it would use and how the species would be utilized;
 - (ii) reporting mechanisms;
 - (iii) training and development support needs;

- (iv) measures to promote involvement of women and persons with disability;
- (v) social responsibility measures for child-headed households that are dependent on marine resources;
- (vi) social responsible measures for the youth to improve their levels of education and to provide opportunities for the youth to gain experience in the small-scale fishing sector; and
- (vii) those services that will be outsourced by the small-scale fishing community.

Small-scale fishing areas and zones

5. (1) In order to facilitate the establishment of areas where small-scale fishers may fish, the Department must set up a procedure to engage and consult with the small-scale fishing community in proposing demarcated areas that may be established as areas where small-scale fishers may fish.

(2) For the purposes of sub-regulation (1), the demarcation must –

- (a) be done in a manner that reduces conflict between small-scale fishing communities; and
- (b) take into account the mobility of each species in the allocated basket of species with sessile species requiring smaller fishing areas while nomadic and migratory species requiring larger areas.

(3) If there are other activities that have a proven severe impact on the fishing activities of a small-scale fishers the Department shall by means of

Gazette establish exclusive zones which can either regulate or prohibit these activities from operating in that area.

Management of the rights of access

6. (1) The list and quantity of fish species to be allocated for commercial and own consumption purposes for each small-scale fishing community shall be considered after consultation with the relevant small-scale fishing community and by considering the following:

- (a) the request from the small-scale fishing community to fish for particular near-shore species found within the fishing area of that small-scale fishing community;
- (b) the number of small-scale fishing community in the region competing for the same resources;
- (c) whether the marine species will be used by the small-scale fishing community for commercial purposes or for own consumption;
- (d) fish species that are listed on the non-saleable list in columns 1 and 2 of Annexure 2 shall only be caught for own consumption within the corresponding limits specified in columns 3 and 4 of Annexure 2;
- (e) fish species that are listed on the non-saleable optional list in columns 1 and 2 of Annexure 2 may be caught for own consumption within the corresponding limits specified in columns 3 and 4 of Annexure 2;
- (f) fish species that are listed on the prohibited list as contained in Annexure 3, shall not be landed;

- (g) fish species listed on the permitted commercial list in columns 1 and 2 of Annexure 4 may be used for commercial purposes within the corresponding limits specified in columns 3 and 4 of Annexure 4;
- (h) if species listed on Annexure 4 are to be requested for own consumption instead of commercial use then all measures pertaining to these species will be aligned to own consumption, including the basket of fish species shall not exceed 10 fish per person per day;
- (i) invertebrate species listed in columns 1 and 2 of Annexure 5 shall only be used for own consumption within the corresponding limits specified in column 3 of Annexure 5;
- (j) any other non-listed species may be requested for commercial use or for own consumption subject to approval from the Department;
- (k) in general, species requested by a small-scale fishing community for commercial purposes may not be used for own consumption and vice versa;
- (l) species used for own consumption shall not be sold, but may be bartered within the local community;
- (m) small-scale fishing communities shall not exploit organisms or fish in estuaries for commercial purposes, unless specifically approved in the basket of species;
- (n) species requested for own consumption shall be made available for fishing to all small-scale fishers of a small-scale fishing community ;
- (o) catching of fish for own consumption shall be limited to shore-based activities;
- (p) in general, control measures pertaining to species used for own consumption shall be aligned with control measures established for the recreational sector (including bag limits, size limits, closed seasons etc);

- (q) the quantum of fish and number of licences and permits allocated shall be based on the total allowable catch and total applied effort allocated to the co-operative for species used for commercial purposes;
- (r) the following gear types are prohibited in the small-scale fishing sector:
 - (i) bottom trawl;
 - (ii) mid-water trawl;
 - (iii) purse seine;
 - (iv) longline; and
 - (v) gill nets south of Yzerfontein; and,
- (s) vessel size limitations shall be in principle aligned to the corresponding commercial fishery.

(2) Notwithstanding sub-regulation (1)(j), a small-scale fishing community has the authority to donate a portion of its commercial catch to its fishers for their own consumption: Provided that the amounts are accounted for against the allocation granted to the co-operative.

(3) (a) When granting a small-scale fishing right to a small-scale fishing community, the initial apportionment of quantum and fishing effort to be made commercially available to each small-scale fishing community must be considered after consultation with all affected small-scale fishing communities.

(b) The initial proportions agreed upon as contemplated in paragraph (a), must thereafter be used to apportion future annual small-scale fisheries total allowable catch and total applied effort allocated in a region.

(4) Should small-scale fishing communities not be able to agree on the apportionment of the total allowable catch and total applied effort allocated in the same region, the apportionment shall be determined having regard to—

- (a) accessibility to the resource by the small-scale fishing community;
- (b) the historical involvement of the fishers of the small-scale fishing community in the utilisation of the resource; and
- (c) the overall economic feasibility of the exploitation of the available species.

(5) A small-scale fishing community may request to expand the basket of species allocated to it in future years if the species requested are found within the fishing area of the co-operative and the resources will be used for food security purposes.

(6) In addition to sub-regulation (5) species which do not form part of existing Total Allowable Catch or Total Applied Effort apportionments may be considered for inclusion in the basket of species for commercial exploitation.

(7) small-scale fishing communities shall be represented at national, regional and local management structures as part of a co-management approach in managing resource access or to address any other related operational matter.

(8) Quanta and fishing effort as part of commercial fishing rights, which are suitable for small-scale fisheries, may be transferred to small-scale fishing communities subject to meeting all conditions for the transfer.

(9) Transferred quanta or fishing effort referred to in sub-regulation 8 shall be used under the management framework for small-scale fisheries.

(10) (a) To improve beneficiation to small-scale fishers and to enhance the negotiation powers of small-scale fishing communities, small-scale fishing communities shall form secondary co-operatives with other small-scale fishing communities and shall only process and market wild captured marine resources through the secondary co-operative by the third fishing season of the small-scale fishing right been granted.

(b) To order to achieve the objective of paragraph a, small-scale fishing communities are required to become a member of at least one secondary co-operative which has applied for a fish processing right during the second fishing season after the small-scale fishing right has been granted.

Short Title

7. These regulations are called the Regulations Relating to Small-scale Fishing, 2015.



agriculture, forestry & fisheries

Department:
Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

ANNEXURE 1

SMALL-SCALE FISHING COMMUNITY EXPRESSION OF INTEREST FORM

NAME	
SURNAME	
CELL NUMBER	
TEL NUMBER	
E-MAIL ADDRESS	
FISHING COMMUNITY NAME	
PROVINCE WHERE FISHING COMMUNITY IS LOCATED	
ESTIMATE OF HOW MANY FISHERS IN COMMUNITY	
DATE SUBMITTED	
SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT	

Note: It only takes one person from a community to register an expression of interest with the Department. After the expression of interest process, the Department will make contact with the community to arrange for a meeting date where the Department will verify all the fishers in the community. NB Submission of expression of interest does not render the applicant a leader or representative of the community.

For telephonic enquiry: 086 000 3474

Forms can either be e-mailed to expressionofinterest@daff.gov.za or faxed to 021 402 3622 or hand delivered to the local compliance office or Ezemvelo KZN Wildlife office (the latter is applicable to KZN only).

RECEIPT FOR WHEN EXPRESSION OF INTEREST FORM IS HAND DELIVERED TO A LOCAL FISHERIES OFFICE OR CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTRE

DATE SUBMITTED:

OFFICE WHERE FORM WAS SUBMITTED:

NAME OF DAFF OFFICIAL RECEIVING FORM:

SIGNATURE OF DAFF OFFICAL RECEIVING FORM:

DEPARTMENTAL STAMP:

ANNEXURE 2

NON-SALEABLE SPECIES

PRESCRIBED LIST

(i.e. these species cannot be used for commercial purposes)

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	MINIMUM SIZE/ MASS	BAG LIMITS / CLOSED SEASON
Anchovies	Family Engraulidae	none	None
Baardman (bellman, tasselfish)	<i>Umbrina</i> spp.	40 cm	5
Banded galjoen	<i>Dichistius multifasciatus</i>	none	5
Billfishes (marlin sailfish)	Family Istiophoridae	none	5
Blacktail (dassie)	<i>Diplodus sargus</i>	20 cm	5
Blacktip shark	<i>Carcharhinus limbatus</i>	none	1
Blue stingray	<i>Dasyatis chrysonota</i>	none	1
Bronze bream (bluefish)	<i>Pachymetopon grande</i>	30 cm	2
Bonefish	<i>Albula oligolepis</i>	none	10
Bullray	<i>Myliobatis aquila</i>	none	1
Cape knifejaw	<i>Oplegnathus conwayi</i>	none	5
Cape stumpnose	<i>Rhabdosargus holubi</i>	20 cm	5
Cow shark	<i>Notorynchus cepedianus</i>	none	1
Dusky shark	<i>Carcharhinus obscurus</i>	none	1
Galjoen	<i>Dichistius capensis</i>	35 cm	2 Closed season from 15 October to last day of February
Garrick (leervis)	<i>Lichia amia</i>	70 cm	2
John brown	<i>Gymnocrotaphus curvidens</i>	none	5
Kingfishes	<i>Caranx</i> spp. and <i>Carangoides</i> spp.	none	5
Large-spot pompano (wave garrick)	<i>Trachinotus botla</i>	none	5
Leopard cat shark	<i>Poroderma pantherinum</i>	none	1
Lesser guitarfish/ sand shark	<i>Rhinobatos annulatus</i>	none	1
Mangrove snapper	<i>Lutjanus argentimaculatus</i>	none	1
Milkshark	<i>Rhizoprionodon acutus</i>	none	1
Natal knifejaw (cuckoo bass)	<i>Oplegnathus robinsoni</i>	none	5
Natal stumpnose (yellowfin bream)	<i>Rhabdosargus sarba</i>	25 cm	5
Red steenbras	<i>Petrus rupestris</i>	60 cm	Closed season from 1 October to 30 November
River bream (perch)	<i>Acanthopagrus berda</i>	25 cm	5
River snapper (rock salmon)	<i>Lutjanus argentimaculatus</i>	40 cm	5
Southern pompano and large spot pompano	<i>Trachinotus</i> spp.	none	5
Spotted grunter	<i>Pomadasys commersonnii</i>	40 cm	5
Springer (ten pounder)	<i>Elops machnata</i>	none	5

Stonebream	<i>Neoscorpis lithophilus</i>	none	5
Strepie (karanteen)	<i>Sarpa salpa</i>	15 cm	10
Striped cat shark	<i>Poroderma africanum</i>	none	1
West coast steenbras	<i>Lithognathus auretii</i>	60 cm	10
White musselcracker (brusher, cracker)	<i>Sparodon durbanensis</i>	60 cm	2
White steenbras (pignose grunter)	<i>Lithognathus lithognathus</i>	60 cm	1
White stumpnose	<i>Rhabdosargus globiceps</i>	25 cm	10
Wolfherring	<i>Chirocentrus dorab</i>	none	None
Zebra	<i>Diplodus cervinus hottentotus</i>	30 cm	5

OPTIONAL LIST

(i.e. co-operative can choose if species is to be used for commercial purposes or for own consumption. If used for own consumption then the following restrictions would apply)

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	MINIMUM SIZE/ MASS	BAG LIMITS / CLOSED SEASON
Blue hottentot	<i>Pachymetopon aeneum</i>	none	5
Carpenter (silverfish)	<i>Argyrozona argyrozona</i>	35 cm	4
Catface rockcod	<i>Epinephelus andersoni</i>	50 cm	5
Chub mackerel	<i>Scomber japonicus</i>	none	None
Cutlassfish (walla walla)	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i>	none	None
Dageraad	<i>Chrysoblephus cristiceps</i>	40 cm	1
Dane	<i>Porcostoma dentata</i>	none	5
Elf (shad)	<i>Pomatomus saltatrix</i>	30 cm	4 Closed season from 1 October to 30 November
Englishman	<i>Chrysoblephus anglicus</i>	40 cm	1
False Englishman	<i>Chrysoblephus lophus</i>	none	10
Fransmadam	<i>Boopsoidea inornata</i>	none	10
Garfishes	Family Belontiidae	none	None
Geelbek (Cape salmon)	<i>Atractoscion aequidens</i>	60 cm	2
Glassies	Family Ambassidae	none	None
Hake (stockfish)	<i>Merluccius</i> spp.	none	5
Halfbeaks	Family Hemiramphidae	none	None
Horse mackerel / maasbanker	<i>Trachurus trachurus capensis</i>	none	None
Hottentot	<i>Pachymetopon blochii</i>	22 cm	10
Kingklip	<i>Genypterus capensis</i>	none	1
King mackerel	<i>Scomberomorus commerson</i>	none	10
Kob caught from a boat at sea [The province of KwaZulu-Natal]	<i>Argyrosomus</i> spp.	40 cm	5 but may only land or be in possession of one kob > 110 cm
Kob caught in estuaries & from the shore [East of Cape Agulhas only]	<i>Argyrosomus</i> spp.	60 cm	1
Kob [West of Cape Agulhas only]	<i>Argyrosomus</i> spp.	50 cm	5
Mullets / harders	Family Mugilidae	none	50
Pinky (piggy)	<i>Pomadasys olivaceum</i>	7.5 cm	10
Poenskop (black	<i>Cymatoceps nasus</i>	50 cm	1

steenbras or musselcracker)			
Queen mackerel	<i>Scomberomorus plurilineatus</i>	none	10
Red stumpnose (Miss Lucy)	<i>Chrysoblephus gibbiceps</i>	30 cm	1
Roman	<i>Chrysoblephus laticeps</i>	30 cm	2
Santer (soldier)	<i>Cheimarius nufar</i>	30 cm	5
Sardines (pilchard and red-eye)	Family Clupeidae	none	None
Sauries	Family Scomberesocidae	none	None
Scads	<i>Decapterus</i> spp.	none	None
Scotsman	<i>Polysteganus praeorbitalis</i>	40 cm	1
Slinger	<i>Chrysoblephus peniceus</i>	25 cm	5
Snoek (cape snoek)	<i>Thyrsites atun</i>	60 cm	10
Steenjijie	<i>Spondyliosoma emarginatum</i>	none	10
Tunas (tunny)	<i>Thunnus</i> spp.	none	10
Albacore/ longfin tuna none 10	<i>Thunnus alalunga</i>	none	10
Bigeye tuna	<i>Thunnus obesus</i>	3.2 kg	10
Southern Bluefin tuna	<i>Thunnus maccoyii</i>	6.4 kg	10
Yellowfin tuna	<i>Thunnus albacares</i>	3.2 kg	10
White edge (Captain Fine) rockcod	<i>Epinephelus albomarginatus</i>	40 cm	5
Yellowbelly rockcod	<i>Epinephelus marginatus</i>	60 cm	1
Yellowtail	<i>Seriola lalandi</i>	none	10

ANNEXURE 3

PROHIBITED SPECIES LIST

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Basking shark	<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>
Brindle bass	<i>Epinephelus lanceolatus</i>
Coelacanth	<i>Latimeria chalumnae</i>
Giant sandshark/guitarfish	<i>Rhynchobatus djiddensis</i>
Great white shark	<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>
Hammerhead shark	<i>Sphyrna zygaena</i>
Natal wrasse	<i>Anchichoerops natalensis</i>
Pipefish & seahorses	Family Syngnathidae
Potato bass	<i>Epinephelus tukula</i>
Sawfishes	Family Pristidae
Scalloped Hammerhead	<i>Sphyrna lewini</i>
Seventy-four	<i>Polysteganus undulosus</i>
Spotted gullyshark	<i>Triakis megalopterus</i>
Spotted ragged-tooth	<i>Carcharius Taurus</i>
Tiger shark	<i>Galeocerdo cuvier</i>
Whale shark	<i>Rhinocodon typus</i>
Zambezi shark	<i>Carcharhinus leucas</i>

ANNEXURE 4

PERMITTED COMMERCIAL LINEFISH SPECIES LIST

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	MINIMUM SIZE	BAG LIMITS	CLOSED SEASON	AREA RESTRICTIONS
Carpenter	<i>Aroyrozona argyrozona</i>	35 cm	Unlimited		
Catface (brown spotted) rockcod	<i>Eptnephelus andersoni</i>	50 cm	5		
Dageraad	<i>Chrysoblephus cristiceps</i>	40 cm	1		
Elf (shad)	<i>Pomatomus saltatrix</i>	30 cm	Unlimited	1 October to 30 November	Elf not permitted as a commercial species in KZN
Englishman	<i>Chrysoblephus anglicus</i>	40 cm	Unlimited		
Geelbek (cape salmon)	<i>Atractoscion aequidens</i>	60 cm	Unlimited		
Hake (stockfish)	<i>Merluccius spp.</i>		Subject to quota allocation		
Hottentot	<i>Pachymetopon blochii</i>	22 cm	Unlimited		
Kob	<i>Argyrosomus spp.</i>	50 cm	Unlimited, but may only land or be in possession of one kob > 110 cm per day.		West of Cape Agulhas only
Kob	<i>Argyrosomus spp.</i>	50 cm			Cape Agulhas to Umtamvuna
Kob	<i>Argyrosomus spp.</i>	40 cm			The province of KZN
Pinky (piggy)	<i>Pomadasy olivaceum</i>	75 mm	Unlimited		
Poenskop (black steenbras or musselcracker)	<i>Cymatoceps nasutus</i>	50 cm			
Red stumpnose (miss lucy)	<i>Chrysoblephus gibbiceps</i>	60cm	Unlimited		
Roman	<i>Chrysoblephus laticeps</i>	30 cm	Unlimited		
Santer (soldier)	<i>Cheimerius nufar</i>	30 cm	Unlimited		
Scotsman	<i>Polysteganus praeorbitalis</i>	40 cm	1		
Slinger	<i>Chrysoblephus puniceus</i>	25 cm	Unlimited		
Snoek (cape snoek)	<i>Thyrsites atun</i>	60 cm	Unlimited		
Strepie (karanteen)	<i>Sarpa salpa</i>	15 cm	Unlimited		
Tunas	<i>Thunnus spp.</i>		10 in total for all Thunnus spp.		
Albacore	<i>Thunnus alalunga</i>				
Bigeye	<i>Thunnus obesus</i>	3.2 kg			
Southern bluefin	<i>Thunnus maccoyii</i>	6.4 kg			
Yellowfin tuna	<i>Thunnus albacares</i>	3.2 kg			
White edged (captain fine) rockcod	<i>Epinephelus albomarginatus</i>	40 cm	Unlimited		
White stumpnose	<i>Rhabdosargus globiceps</i>	25 cm	Unlimited		

ANNEXURE 5

NON-SALEABLE INVERTEBRATE SPECIES

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	BAG LIMIT
Alikreukel	<i>Turbo sarmaticus</i>	5
Black mussel	<i>Mytilus, Choromytilus</i>	30
Blood worm	<i>Arenicola loveni</i>	5
Bobbit worm (errant worm)	<i>Eunice aphroditois</i>	10 or 250 ml container
Cape/red rock crab	<i>Plagusia chabrus</i>	15
Coral worm/Cape reef worm	<i>Gunnarea capensis</i>	10 or 250 ml container
Ghost crabs	<i>Ocypode spp.</i>	15
Giant chiton	<i>Dinoplax gigas</i>	6
Green & Natal rock crab	<i>Grapsus spp.</i>	15
Mole crab / sea lice	<i>Emerita austroafricana</i>	30
Mole crab / sea lice	<i>Hippa adactyla</i>	30
Moonshine worm	<i>Arabella iricolor</i>	10 or 250 ml container
Mud/mangrove/Knysna crab	<i>Scylla serrata</i>	6
Mussel worm	<i>Pseudonereis variegata</i>	10 or 250 ml container
Pencil bait	<i>Solen capensis</i>	20
Pencil bait	<i>Solen cylindricus</i>	20
Periwinkle / Pink-lipped topshell	<i>Oxystele sinensis</i>	50
Smooth turban shell	<i>Turbo cidaris cidaris</i>	50
Tapeworm/ribbon worm	<i>Polybrachiorhynchus dayi</i>	10 or 250 ml container
Wonder worm	<i>Marphysa sanguinea</i>	10 or 250 ml container